

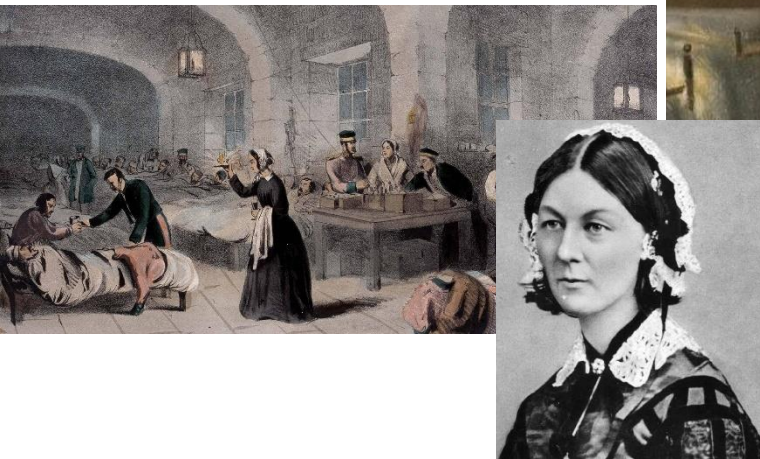


# Florence Nightingale

<b>Prior Learning</b>	<b>Concepts</b>
<p><i>Reception</i> – know that things happened before they were born and that these were in the past. Use and understand words related to the passing of time - before I was born, long ago and a long time ago. Use pictures, photographs and artefacts to find out about the past.</p> <p><i>Year 1</i> – Know that things happened in the past, a long time before they were born. Use common words related to the passing of time. Retrieve information from a given source.</p>	<p><b>Significance</b> – To quality of being worthy; importance.</p> <p><b>Cause and Consequence</b> – To recognise why people did things, why events happened and what happened as a result.</p>

<b>Key Vocabulary</b>	<b>Images, icons and maps.</b>
<p><b>Crimean War</b> A war fought between Russia on one side and Britain, France, Turkey and Sardinia.</p> <p><b>Nurse</b> A person who is trained to take care of sick or injured people.</p> <p><b>Scutari hospital</b> The hospital in Turkey where Florence Nightingale went to help injured soldiers of the Crimean War.</p> <p><b>Soldier</b> A person who is trained to fight in wars</p> <p><b>Patients</b> People who are being looked after by nurses and doctors.</p> <p><b>Victorian period</b> The Victorian era was the period of Queen Victoria's reign, from 20 June 1837 until her death on 22 January 1901</p>	 

<b>Key Facts</b>
1) Florence was named after the city that she was born in – Florence, Italy.
2) Her family did not want her to become a nurse, they wished for her to marry well and run a household.
3) At the age of 31, Florence went to Germany to train as a nurse.
4) She got a job at St Thomas' hospital as a head nurse.
5) She and 38 volunteers went to the Scutari hospital to help soldiers who were injured during the Crimean War.
6) She became known as 'The Lady with the Lamp'.



Timeline						
Born <b>12<sup>th</sup> May 1820</b> in Florence, Italy.	<b>1851</b> Florence travelled to Germany to train as a nurse.	<b>1853</b> takes a job as a head nurse at St Thomas' women's hospital in London.	<b>1854 - 21<sup>st</sup> October</b> – sets sail to Scutari, arrives <b>4<sup>th</sup> November</b> .	<b>August 1856</b> Returns to England in disguise.	<b>1859</b> First edition of 'Notes on Nursing' published.	Died <b>August 14<sup>th</sup> 1910</b> .

